

Table 3: Direct medical cost of hospital care (EUR) in COVID-19 units, per a patient for standardized cost data (per day of hospital stay).

Costs	All patients (n =196)	Survivors (n =153)	Non-survivors (n =43)	Statistics (test; p)
Admission units	0.33 ± 0.76 (0.16, 0.13, 0-6.61)	0.31 ± 0.73 (0.16, 0.11, 0-6.61)	0.40 ± 0.87 (0.17, 0.36, 0-5.03)	z =-0.2; p =0.817
Ward unit services	71.27 ± 51.85 (57.73, 58.35, 0-360.66)	52.13 ± 34.41 (44.31, 36.10, 0-360.66)	139.36 ± 45.97 (133.91, 30.88, 58.56-304.84)	z =-9.5; p <0.001*
Ward unit drugs	36.12 ± 41.59 (19.90, 50.60, 0-182.23)	20.05 ± 24.28 (9.98, 29.03, 0-159.67)	93.29 ± 40.16 (91.00, 57.18, 2.62-182.23)	z =-8.8; p <0.001*
Ward unit medical devices	16.99 ± 29.54 (5.74, 18.22, 0.04-194.00)	8.36 ± 15.28 (3.21, 9.22, 0.04-144.25)	47.70 ± 44.41 (35.07, 35.14, 2.31-194.00)	z =-8.4; p <0.001*
Total	124.71 ± 106.01 (87.66, 122.94, 23.54-512.93)	80.85 ± 59.18 (60.33, 69.19, 23.54-409.60)	280.75 ± 87.00 (275.90, 96.74, 64.15-512.93)	z =-9.4; p <0.001*

n: number of patients, values are presented as means ± standard deviation and in brackets median, interquartile range, minimal, maximal; width of 95% CI, for total costs only as appropriate, z: Mann–Whitney test; *: significant difference.