

**Table 1:** Baseline demographic, clinical characteristics, and pacing indications of the nine studied patients who were implanted leadless pacing systems.

Age (years)	75.2 ± 6.4
Males (%)	6 (67 %)
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	30.9 ± 4.2
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Pacing indication	
Slow AF with pauses	3
Tachy-brady syndrome	1
Sick sinus syndrome (sinus arrest)	1
Complete heart block	2
Mobitz II AV block	1
Paroxysmal high-grade AV block	1
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Permanent AF (%)	3 (33 %)
Paroxysmal AF (%)	1 (11 %)
Hypertension (%)	7 (78 %)
Diabetes (%)	6 (67 %)
CAD (%)	1 (11 %)
CHF (%)	3 (33 %)
CKD (%)	8 (89 %)
ESRD (%)	3 (3 %)
Chronic immunosuppression	2 (22 %)
History of recurrent infections	5 (56 %)
Previous CIED infections	1 (11 %)
Problematic vein access	2 (22 %)
LVEF (%)	56 ± 5

AF: atrial fibrillation, BMI: body mass index, CAD: coronary artery disease, CHF: congestive heart failure, CIED: cardiac implantable electronic device, CKD: chronic kidney disease, ESRD: end stage renal disease, LVEF: left ventricular ejection fraction