

Table 1: Univariate analysis of population characteristics (n: 9,150) and knowledge score regarding COVID-19.

Characteristics	Size of subgroups		Knowledge score		p-values
	n	%	Median	IQR	
Gender					<0.001
Male	3,046	33.5	72.4	18.2, 81.8	
Female	6,057	66.5	72.7	54.5, 81.8	
Age group (years)					<0.001
Under 18	632	6.9	36.4	9.09, 72.7	
18-39	2,111	23.1	72.7	54.5, 90.9	
40-65	6,067	66.4	72.7	54.5, 81.8	
Over 65	325	3.6	41.3	9.09, 72.7	
Geographical Region					<0.001
Athens	1,986	21.9	72.7	54.5, 90.9	
Thessaloniki	1,559	17.2	72.7	54.5, 90.9	
Other	5,518	60.9	72.7	45.5, 81.8	
Education					<0.001
Elementary school diploma	50	0.5	45.5	18.2, 72.7	
Junior high school diploma	672	7.4	18.2	9.09, 63.6	
High school diploma	1,761	27.2	54.5	9.09, 81.8	
Bachelor's degree	3,745	41.0	72.7	63.6, 81.8	
Master's degree	2,449	26.8	81.8	63.6, 90.9	
Doctorate	309	3.4	81.8	72.7, 90.9	
Other	149	1.6	63.6	45.5, 81.8	
Job Status					<0.001
Primary/secondary school student	636	7.0	45.5	9.09, 72.7	
University Student	662	7.2	81.8	63.6, 90.9	
Health Professional	458	5.0	81.8	63.6, 90.9	
Working in another sector	6,478	70.9	72.7	54.5, 81.8	
Other	898	9.8	63.6	9.09, 72.7	
Underlying medical conditions					<0.001
Yes	3,444	37.6	72.7	54.5, 81.8	
No	5,706	62.4	72.7	45.5, 81.8	

Knowledge score represents the number of participants' correct answers to the survey's knowledge questions regarding COVID-19 expressed on a percentage scale (range: 0-100). Knowledge score is not normally distributed. Complying with the General Data Protection Regulation, the completion of all demographic characteristics was not requested as mandatory for the participants in the questionnaire. Any completed questionnaire with more than three blanks (missing data) in demographic characteristics was excluded from the analysis. n: number of answers, %: percentage of each answer, IQR: interquartile range, p-values refer to the comparison of knowledge scores between subgroups of each socio-demographic factor using Mann-Whitney U and Kruskal-Wallis H tests.