**Table 1:** Physical and training characteristics of the 11 adolescent male and 13 female volleyball players who underwent maximal exercise treadmill test.

|                                | Total<br>(n =24)   | Males (n =11)      | Females (n =13)    | p     |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                                |                    |                    |                    |       |
| Age (years)                    | $14.95 \pm 0.62$   | $15.18 \pm 0.75$   | $14.77 \pm 0.44$   | 0.108 |
| Height (cm)                    | $172.75 \pm 5.67$  | $174.36 \pm 6.55$  | $171.38 \pm 4.65$  | 0.207 |
| Weight (cm)                    | $62.08 \pm 7.18$   | $64.45 \pm 8.80$   | $60.07 \pm 4.99$   | 0.140 |
| BSA (m <sup>2</sup> )          | $1.73\pm0.12$      | $1.78 \pm 0.14$    | $1.70\pm0.08$      | 0.144 |
| Years of training              | $4.41\pm1.24$      | $3.33\pm1.53$      | $4.78 \pm 0.97$    | 0.078 |
| Training sessions/wk           | $5.50 \pm 0.74$    | $5.55 \pm 0.89$    | $5.46\pm0.66$      | 0.777 |
| Training mins/wk               | $115.50 \pm 21.81$ | $108.75 \pm 20.83$ | $120.00 \pm 22.16$ | 0.270 |
| HR <sub>rest</sub> (beats/min) | $71.83 \pm 10.62$  | $72.55 \pm 13.66$  | $71.23 \pm 7.75$   | 0.770 |
| sBP <sub>rest</sub> (mmHg)     | $114.58 \pm 7.77$  | $119.09 \pm 7.35$  | $110.77 \pm 10.17$ | 0.034 |
| dBP <sub>rest</sub> (mmHg)     | $70.42 \pm 4.40$   | $71.36 \pm 5.05$   | $69.62 \pm 3.80$   | 0.344 |

Values are expressed as mean ± standard deviation. n: number, BSA: body surface area, HR earl: heart rate at rest, sBP est: systolic blood pressure

at rest, dBP<sub>rost</sub>: diastolic blood pressure at rest.