

Table 1: Causes of upper urinary tract obstruction related to malignancies.

Causes of upper urinary tract obstruction related to malignancies

- Malignancies of the urinary tract (bladder cancer, prostate cancer, TCC of the upper urinary tract)
 - Malignancies of the female reproductive system (endometrial cancer, cervical cancer)
 - Malignancies of the gastrointestinal tract (gastric cancer, colorectal cancers)
 - Primary and secondary malignant retroperitoneal tumors
 - Retroperitoneal fibrosis (from chemotherapy, radiation)
 - Anastomotic strictures following urinary diversion
 - Cancer-related lymphadenopathy
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