

**Table 1:** ED<sub>50</sub> (μg) and slope with 95% CI for dose-response curves of intrathecal drugs.

	n	ED <sub>50</sub> (%95 CI)	Slope (%95 CI)
Morphine	6	12.1 (5.98-23.79)	36.1 (17.2-45.1)
Dexmedetomidine	6	1.12 (0.91-1.87)	41.34 (38.0-57.3)

ED<sub>50</sub>: 50% effective dose, CI: confidence intervals, n: number of rats used in constructing the dose-response curve.