Table 1. Characteristics of participants.

Demographics	
Age, years †	78.6 ± 7.20
Female, No. (%)	140 (64.2)
Residence: Rural, No. (%)	50 (23)
Pre-fracture Independence (living alone/with relatives) No. (%)	175 (80)
Pre-fracture Katz ADL A, B No. (%)	183 (84)
Medical Status	
Preoperative comorbidities, No. (%)	
<3	187 (86)
≥3	31 (14)
Time to surgery (days)	2.7±1.9
LOS (days)	8.3±4.8
Patients with in-hospital complications No. (%)	58 (26.5)

† Values are means (SD).

LOS: length of stay, Katz ADL: The Katz Index of Independence in Activities of Daily Living.